

Hakuto

Hakuto Co., Ltd.

April 30, 2025



Vision: What We Aim to Be by 2030









Part. 1 Review of the Previous Medium-Term Management Plan

Part. 2 New Medium-Term Management Plan Hakuto 2028

Part. 3 Business Strategy by Segment



Part. 1

# Review of the Previous Medium-Term Management Plan



9.0 or higher

Revised

Target (Revised in

April 2023)

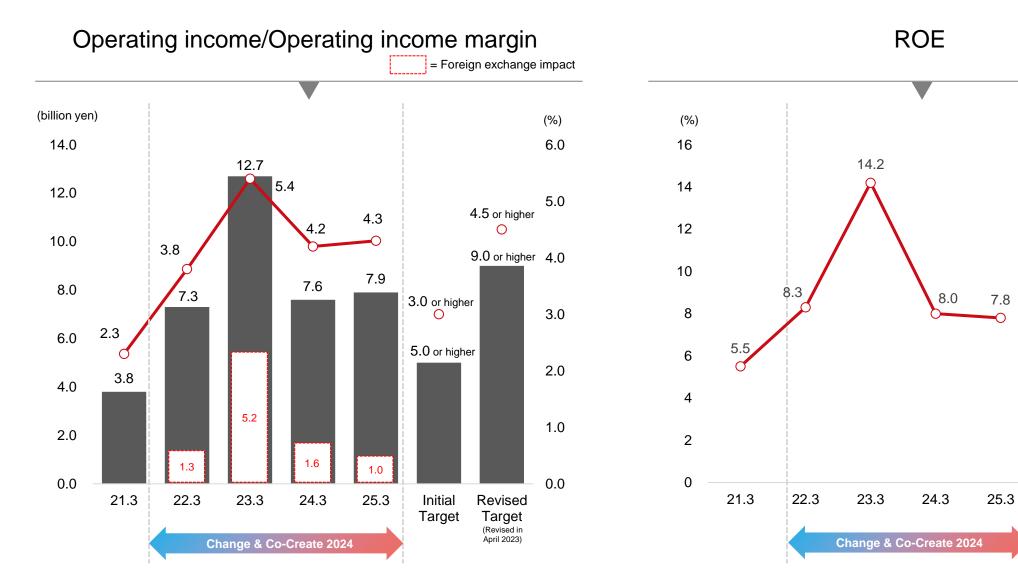
6.0 or higher

Initial

**Target** 

Review of the Previous Medium-Term Management Plan (Quantitative Aspects)

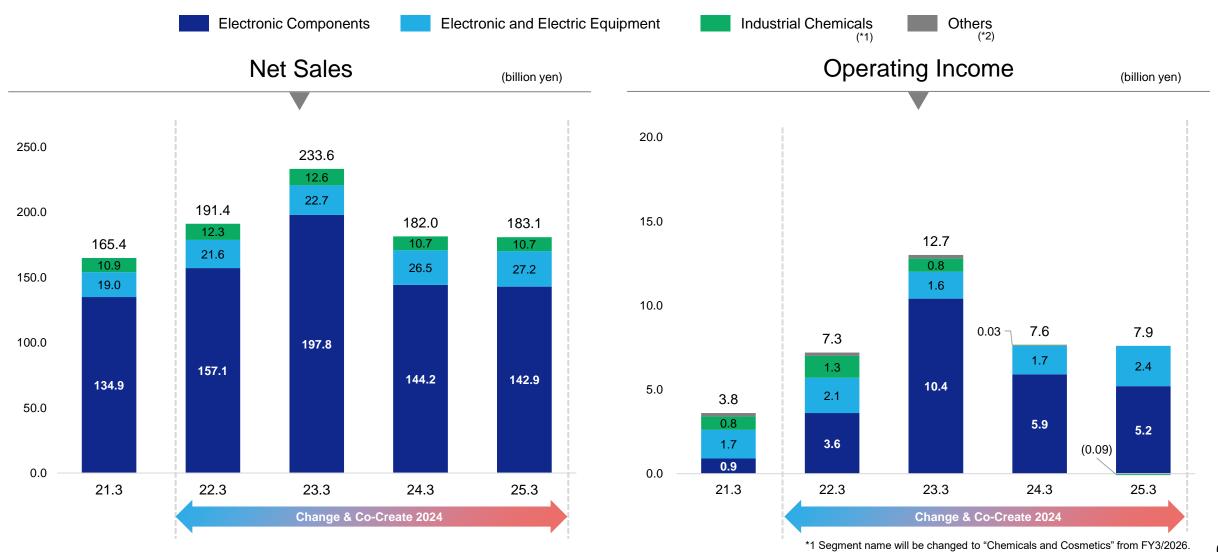
### Exceeded the Initial Target from the First Year, Cleared the Revised Target Only for FY3/2023.





Review of the Previous Medium-Term Management Plan (Performance by Segment)

# Electronic Components Leads Both Sales and Income, Against the Backdrop of Expanding Demand for Semiconductors



\*2 Others: Photovoltaic generation

### Review of the Previous Medium-Term Management Plan (Priority Strategies)

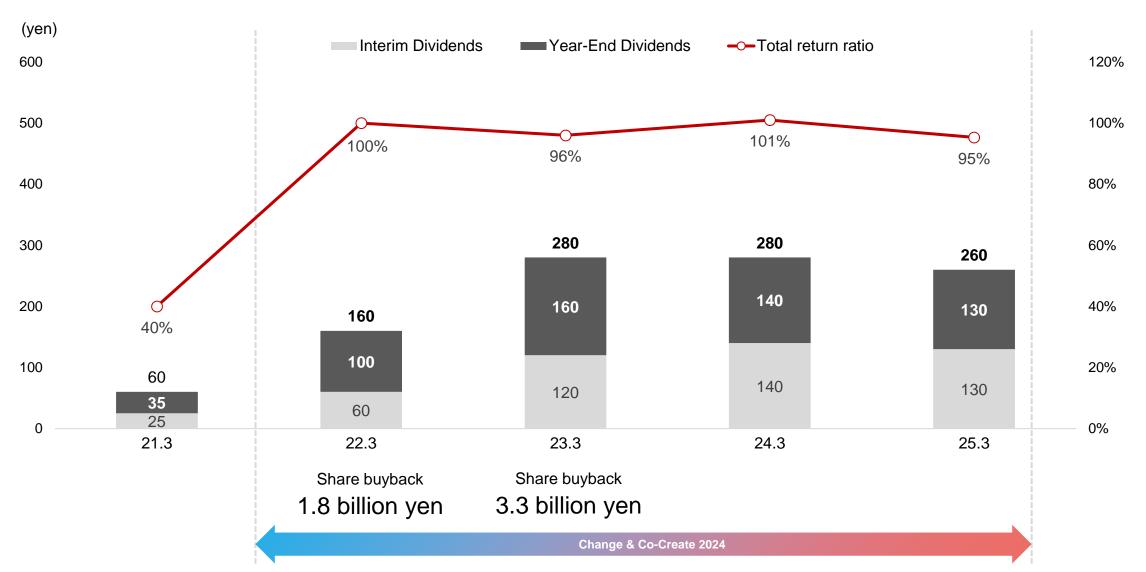


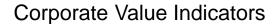
Priority Strategies	Level of Achievement	Initiatives and Results
Investment of resources in highly profitable businesses	0	Review of business portfolios in each business segment
Created value through cross-departmental information and technology collaboration	0	<ul> <li>Expanded sales of Al/IoT solutions jointly with Semiconductor Devices &amp; Chemicals and Cosmetics</li> <li>Started planting the seeds for the new Medium-Term Management Plan across business divisions and administrative divisions</li> </ul>
DX strategy to accelerate the realization of business reforms	0	<ul> <li>Back-end DX: Reduced approximately 900 hours of work time</li> <li>Obtained the "DX Certification" (certified by the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry) in March 2025</li> </ul>
External collaborations and M&A		<ul> <li>In September 2024, acquired CLEARIZE Co., Ltd. as a subsidiary</li> <li>Expanded and strengthened materials and environmental analysis operations</li> </ul>
Collaboration with external resources (Open Innovation)	0	<ul> <li>In July 2024, entered into capital and business alliance with EneCoat Technologies Co., Ltd., and launched sales collaboration of perovskite solar cells</li> </ul>

#### Shareholder Returns



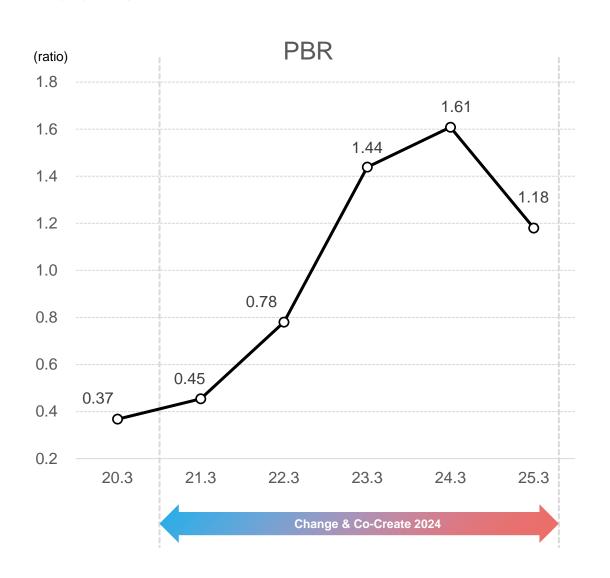
# Achieved 100% Total Return Ratio through Dividends and Share Buybacks As Per the Initial Basic Policy

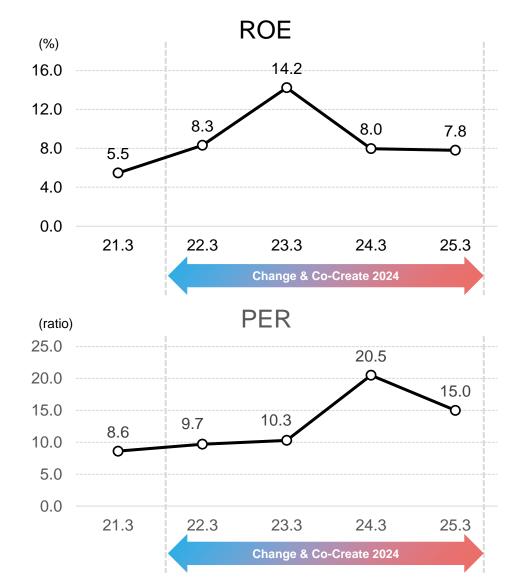






# Achieved PBR Greater than 1.0, Due to Earnings Growth and Aggressive Shareholder Returns







Part. 2

### **New Medium-Term Management Plan Hakuto 2028**

#### Changes in the External Environment



# The Pace of Change in the Environment is Accelerating Due to Continued and Growing Demand for Semiconductors and Heightened Awareness of Environmental & Energy Issues

#### **Macro Environment**

Dissemination and Expansion of Al Technology

Oil & Paper Reduction Heightened Environmental Awareness

> Globally High Commodity and Resource Prices

Strategic
Materialization of
Semiconductors

Various types of automation due to population decline

Automobiles
Once in a Century
Transformation

#### **Opportunities**

Semiconductors will continue to maintain high growth rates (CAGR >7%). Applications: automotive, industrial machinery, miscellaneous infrastructure, etc.

Continued high expectations for investment in domestic semiconductor manufacturing facilities

Creation of new business opportunities in the areas of alternative energy and environmental measures (water and air)

#### Risks

- Emergence of new competitors due to technological evolution
- Progressive commoditization and obsolescence of existing technologies and values
- The roles and functions required of trading companies in the semiconductor industry are changing. Their raison d'etre is once again being called into question

#### Changes in the Environment of our Customers and Our Role



# **Customers Facing More Complex Problems Demand More Integrated Value from Their Suppliers**

To date

From now on

**Business Environment** 

Industry Trend

Business Partner (from the customer's viewpoint)



Proposals based on a single product or merchandise

Provide integrated value by combining products/merchandise and solutions

Customer combines the values purchased from business partners, and provide goods and products



Electronics Chemicals Focus resources on identifying and resolving challenges of increasing complexity while leveraging the complex values purchased from business partners



Early commoditization of information

Shortcut the value chain through technological innovation

Expansion of functionality through M&A and integration Seek entry into new growth areas

Acceleration of global standardization and changes in business practices

#### **Combination Scenarios**

- Goods + Goods
   Integrate functions to meet complex challenges
- Goods + Services
   Design and realize experience value
- Goods + Cutting-Edge Technology

Future-oriented co-creation to tackle potential challenges

Business portfolio transformation through selection and concentration

Emergence of new competitors

Achieve both deep understanding of the latest technologies and their early application to products

Strengthen innovation by leveraging external resources

Promote horizontal integration and alliances to enhance competitiveness at the global level

Application to environmental standards that are becoming more demanding

Respond to ever-changing geopolitical challenges

Changes in purchasing behavior (ownership → use) due to rapid technological innovation

Rapid changes in purchasing needs

Acceleration of diversity of needs due to market bloc formation

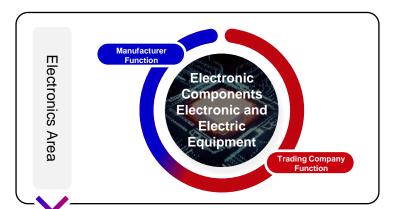
High demand for personalized experience value

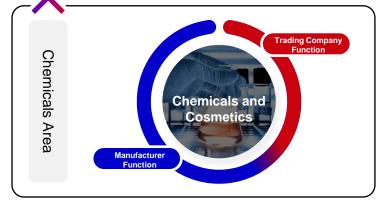
#### Our Strengths



#### Two Areas x Two Functions

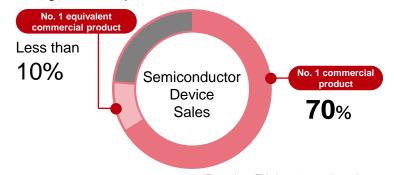
Responding to diverse customer needs with trading company and manufacturer functions in each of the two areas of electronics and chemicals





#### Strong Relationships with Suppliers

Assign dedicated teams to each supplier to build strong relationships. Cooperation and collaboration with suppliers and deep product understanding contribute to solving customer problems



- \*Based on FY3/2024 actual results
- There are many products for which we are the No. 1 distributor in Japan
- In semiconductor devices, about 80% of total sales are No. 1 and No. 1 equivalent commercial products

### **Independent Trading Company**

Since its establishment, the company has established itself as an independent trading company specializing in electronics. We have the ability to build highly flexible relationships with both suppliers and customers, and to provide a wide range of products and solutions

#### **Highly Specialized Technical Support**

Provide consistent technical support both at home and abroad, from design and development to after-sales service, by personnel with the same level of technical capabilities and expertise as the manufacturer

Electronics and Electronic Equipment

Field service engineer Electronic Devices and Electronic Components

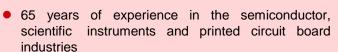
Field application engineer

**Percentage Engineers** 

50% or higher

Pers Percentage Engineers 20%

or higher



 Provide a high service and quality system based on ISO 9001



Our corporate culture is to be sincere in our dealings with our customers, suppliers, and other stakeholders. Customer satisfaction surveys show that many stakeholders appreciate the company's integrity.





# Pursuing Value that Only We Can Provide and Earning Unwavering Trust from Customers as an Irreplaceable Enabler

#### **Our Mission**

**Unchanging Ideals** 

Through its sound business operations, Hakuto aims to contribute to the development of Japanese industries and global trade as well as to the welfare and peace of human society.

#### **Shared Value**

Values that are important to the organization and its employees in order to realize the vision

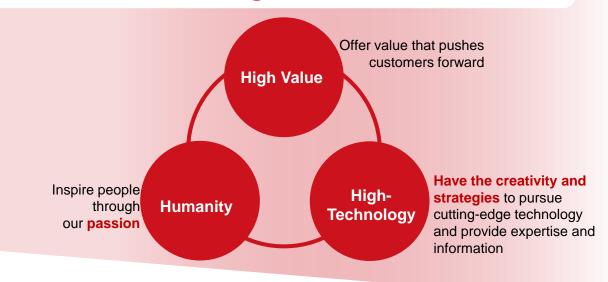
Thinking in Reverse

Being Considerate & Lifting Each Other UP

Leading the Way in Making Connections

Vision
What We Aim to Be by 2030

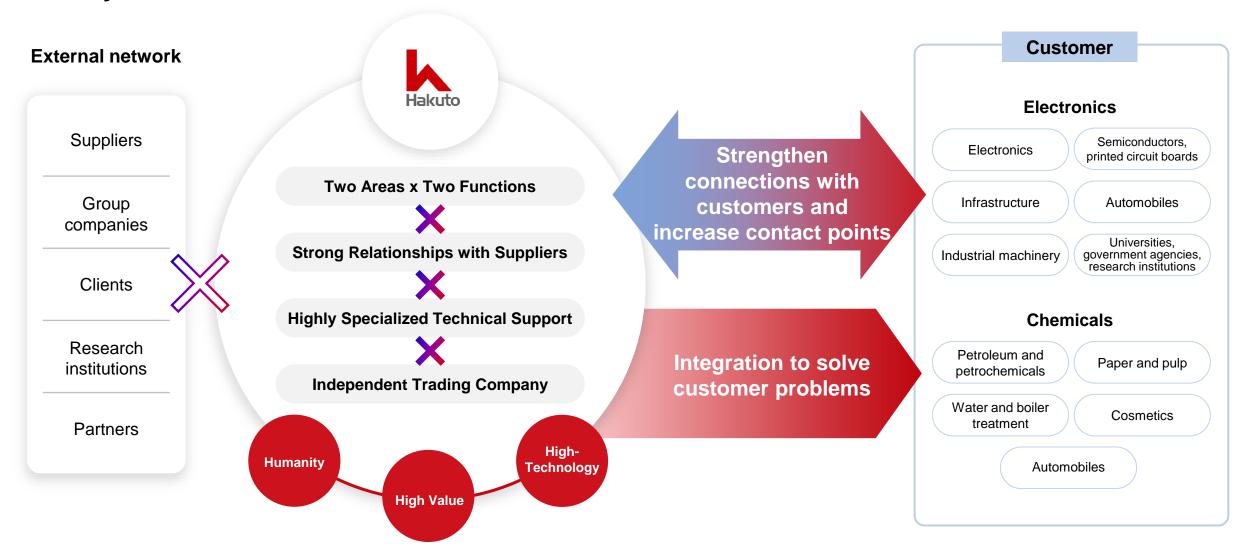
# We will become the irreplaceable enabler for accelerating client success







# Deepen customer connections, uncover latent needs, and deliver integrated value beyond internal and external boundaries





Previous Medium-term Management Plan

Change & Co-Create 2024

April 2021 to March 2025

# Medium-Term Management Plan Hakuto 2028

**April 2025 to March 2029** 

What We Aim to Be by 2030

## Transform the Business Structure

- Concentrated allocation of resources to highly profitable businesses
- Thoroughly streamlined low-profit businesses

# Initiatives to Increase Value with Customer-first Approach

- Combining and creating new value
- Secure human resources and invest in DX to accelerate business strategy
- Achieve both aggressive investment in growth and stable shareholder returns

We will become the irreplaceable enabler for accelerating client success



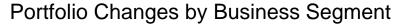
**Targets for the FY Ending March 2029** 

### Increase Growth and Profitability by Upgrading and integrating the Value Provided

Actual Results for the FY Ended March 2025

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250 billion yen or higher	183.1 billion yen	Net Sales
185 billion yen	142.9 billion yen	Electronic Components
43 billion yen	27.2 billion yen	Electronic and Electric Equipment
17 billion yen	10.7 billion yen	Chemicals and Cosmetics
4.0% or higher (excluding exchange rate impact)	3.8% (excluding exchange rate impact)	Operating Income Margin
10% or higher	7.8%	ROE
Dividend payout ratio 65-75%  Plus lower limit of DOE 5% (*2)	Total return ratio 95%	Shareholder Returns
30%	_	Contribution of Growth Measures to Gross Margin

<sup>\*1</sup> Segment name changed from Industrial Chemicals to Chemicals and Cosmetics (from FY 3/2026) \*2 Dividend on Equity Ratio (DOE) =Total Dividends Paid / Net Assets



Sales

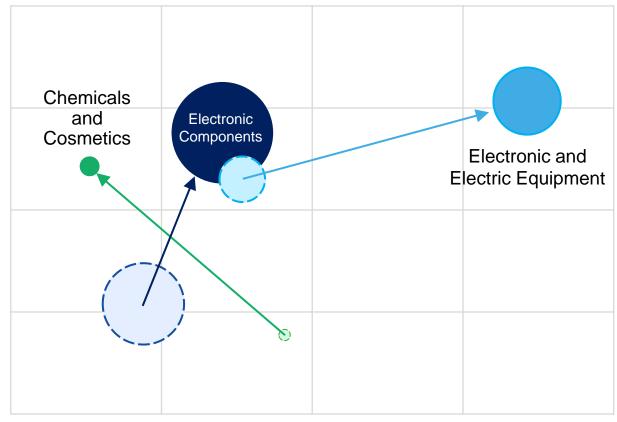
growth rate (%)



### Electronics Pursues Growth and Efficiency, Chemicals Makes Upfront Investment to Shift to Growth Areas



\*Size of circle = operating income



ROIC (%)

#### **Electronic Components**

- In the new Medium-Term Management Plan, we expect sales to grow compared with the previous plan, through measures to deepen existing businesses
- We also expect ROIC to improve as working capital is reduced through investment in more efficient inventory management

#### **Electronic and Electric Equipment**

- High growth was achieved in the previous Medium-Term
   Management Plan, and we aim for growth in the new Medium-Term Management Plan by continuing to capture strong demand
- In the new Medium-Term Management Plan, we will further expand our portfolio, add more sophisticated value to our products and merchandise, and enhance value propositions
- Launch original (in-house) products and services invested in and developed in the previous plan, and reap the rewards

#### **Chemicals and Cosmetics**

- In FY2024, the final year of the previous Medium-Term
   Management Plan, the business was sluggish due to poor sales of cosmetic base materials
- Accelerate sales expansion by shifting resources to development of growth areas. Strengthen investment in new technology acquisition to change the product mix

<sup>\*</sup> Operating income is the actual (excluding foreign exchange impact) and the target for the final year of the Medium-Term Management Plan



#### **Basic Policy**

### Work to Increase Value through Customer-first Approach

**Business Strategy** 

## Integration Value, and creating new business

- Integrated solutions in response to customer problems
- Acceleration of creation and scaling of new business by company-wide organization
- Capturing new value through M&A and capital alliances

Strategy for Strengthening the Foundation

# Secure Human Resources and Invest in DX to Accelerate Business Strategy

- Secure and develop human resources to realize enablers
- DX to increase both efficiency and value provided

Financial and Capital Strategy

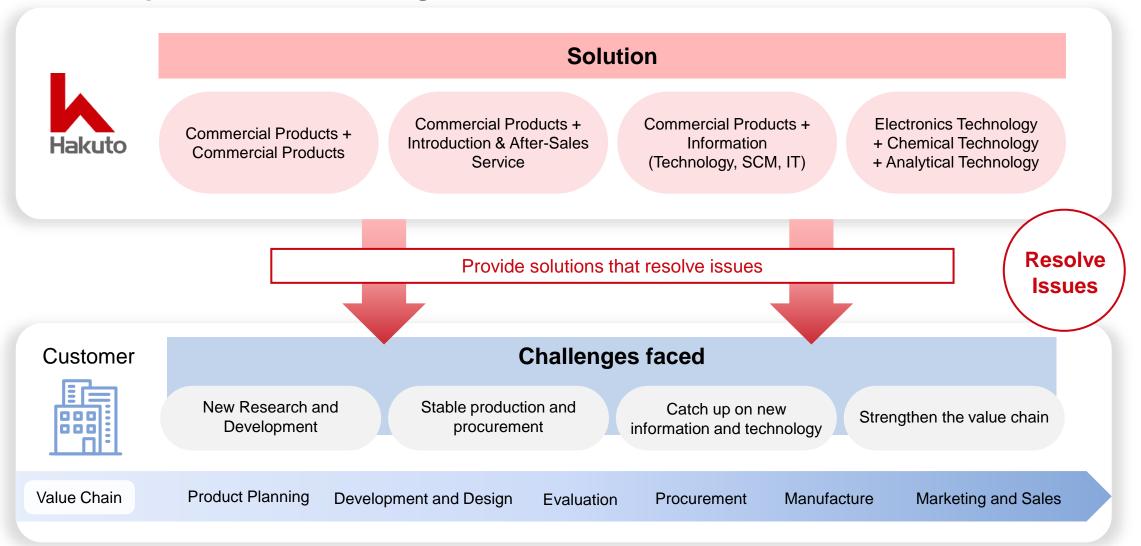
# Achieve both aggressive investment in growth and stable shareholder returns

- Capital allocation focused on balancing growth and returns
- Promote management conscious of capital cost
- Stable shareholder returns by introduction of DOE



Integrated solutions in response to customer problems

# Flexibly Combine Commercial Products, Services, and Technologies to Help Customers Develop Products and Strengthen Their Value Chains





Integrated solutions in response to customer problems

Commercial Products + Introduction & After-Sales Service

Develop Overseas Customers by Strengthening the Lineup of Semiconductor Package-Manufacturing Systems

Semiconductor manufacturing process (front-end process)

Semiconductor manufacturing process (back-end process)

Wafer fabrication

Film deposition - Circuit formation

Electrode formation

Wafer inspection

Packaging, etc.

Final inspection



Package substrate

### Sell in-house developed products for package substrate manufacturing both at home and abroad

Cumulative number of units sold

Japan

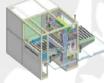
over 200 units

Overseas (Taiwan, China, Korea)

Over 300 units



Stepper LS-320HR



Laminator Mach630NP



Preheater THB Series



Dry cleaner PTH Series



Substrate cooling system CCL Series

#### **Future Initiatives**

#### **Expansion of the Product Lineup**

Next-generation stepper Wet blasting equipment

Next-generation laminator Auto peeler for ABF

Non-contact dry cleaner Via & pattern inspection

Hot plate drying furnace DI exposure equipment

Two-fluid jet cleaner EFEM-compatible material handling

Proposal of Equipment Plus Something Extra

Officially join the Semiconductor Assembly Test Automation and Standardization Research Association (SATAS) and become involved in research and development

Aim to increase revenue per customer and acquire new customers with a product lineup that includes existing equipment plus something extra Strengthen sales expansion to overseas companies



Integrated solutions in response to customer problems

Electronics Technology + Chemical Technology + Analytical Technology



### Develop as a Solution for Factories Leveraging the Strengths of Electronics & Chemicals

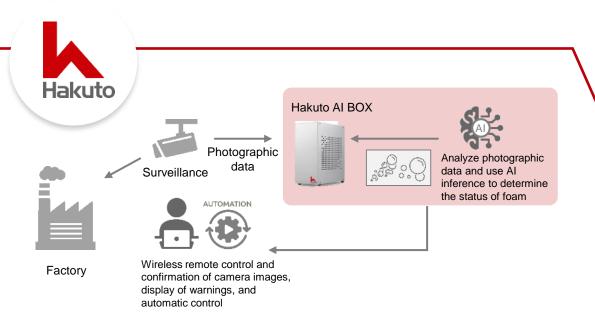
#### **Electronics**

**Ability to incorporate** elements using a keen eye for electronic products and technical expertise



#### **Chemicals**

Ability to identify and resolve challenges faced by customers as a chemicals manufacturer



#### Al Foam Detection System Using a Camera Solution

- Monitor the surface of a tank by a camera and identify the foam condition by inference from an Al model that has been pre-trained on the condition
- If the system determines that there is too much foam, it automatically applies chemicals to remove the foam
- A system that can automatically control tasks that were previously performed by human judgment through the use of Al. Contributes to improved productivity and reduced accident rates

#### **Issues Faced by** Customers (Manufacturers)

**Environmental problems with** factory effluent and equipment contamination by foam



Increased productivity due to improved work efficiency through reduced human intervention



Automation of operations in hazardous environments



**Business Strategy (1)** 



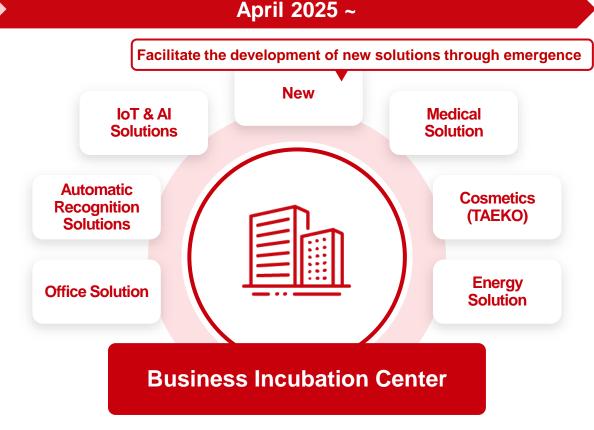
Create and scale a new business accelerated company-wide

**Current State** 

### Establish a New Dedicated Organization Specializing in Business Development to **Promote Emergence**

#### **Business Segment New Areas** IoT & AI solution Device Electronic Automatic recognition solutions Components Component Office solution Energy solution Electronic and Electric Equipment Medical solution **Chemicals and Cosmetics** In-house brand cosmetics "TAEKO"

- Launch new businesses and inject resources in each business segment
- Challenges in sharing know-how



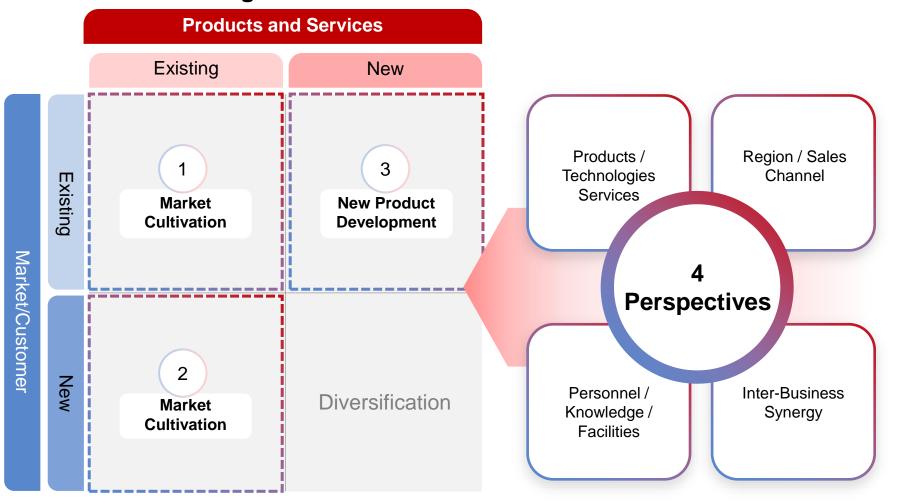
- Established a new "Business Incubation Center" dedicated to the development of new businesses. Personnel transferred from various business units to act as full-time personnel (approx. 40 people)
- Positioned as an organization responsible for R&D of the business. Promotes business development and solution development from a company-wide perspective. Share knowhow mutually to promote emergence and development of new solutions

Hakuto

#### Capture New Value through M&A and Capital Alliances

# Prioritize Potential Alliance Partners in Areas that Are Complementary or Peripheral to the Company's Core Business and that Can be Expected to Leverage Current Assets and Generate Synergies

#### **Target Area**



#### M&A Achievements

Acquired CLEARIZE, a contract analysis service company, as a wholly owned subsidiary



Share Acquisition Date	September 2024
Business Activities	Provide comprehensive contract analytical services. Chemical analysis, physical properties analysis, structural analysis, environmental analysis, etc.
Purpose of Acquisition	Acquire new businesses that are not part of the current business/Exploit synergy with existing businesses
Expected Synergy	<ul> <li>Cross-selling proposal of contract analysis business to Hakuto's business partners</li> <li>Sales of water treatment equipment (especially overseas)</li> </ul>

## Hakuto

#### Capture New Value through M&A and Capital Alliances

### Develop a Full-Scale Wastewater Treatment Business in India, which is Facing Water Problems

#### Water-Related Social Issues in India

- Serious problems of water shortage and water pollution due to industrial effluent
- Especially in North India (Delhi and Gurugaon), there is a high demand for wastewater recycling due to the tightening of Zero Liquid Discharge (ZLD) regulations, which do not allow 100% discharge of wastewater, and water shortages. On the other hand, local wastewater treatment equipment has poor design, performance, and quality, and problems are prone to occur frequently after the equipment is installed.







クリアライズ

We provide total solutions optimized in accordance with customer problems by combining ROCK ENGINEERING's wastewater treatment equipment, for which we have exclusive sales rights in India, our proprietary wastewater treatment chemicals and equipment, and CLEARIZE's wastewater treatment systems.





MVR distillation and Vacuum dryer by ROCK ENGINEERING, a manufacturer with headquarters and factory in Thailand



Wastewater treatment by Electrolysis "Eleca"





Hakuto's proprietary wastewater treatment chemical "HAKUTORON" is used in the primary treatment of contaminated water, improving the operational efficiency of distillation equipment (from left to right: before and after treatment).





Achievement of ZLD and wastewater recycling by using RO membrane equipment as secondary treatment for distillation equipment, etc.

#### India





Recycled water is used for sprinkling and cistern water in factories



Secure and develop human resources that can become enablers

## Promote the Creation of a System to Continuously and Stably Secure and Cultivate Human Resources who Act as Enablers

Redefine the required human resources

Create an environment where diverse human resources can play an active role

Realize the vision and raise momentum for change

Acquire Diverse and Novel Human Resources

Support the Growth of Each and Every Employee

Foster a New Organizational Culture

Produce Enabler Talent

- Redefine the requirements for personnel to become enablers, and develop recruitment activities based on these requirements
- Strengthen approach to highly specialized personnel, such as engineers/DX personnel

Science & engineering talent ratio

- Visualize human resource portfolios using talent management systems
- Optimize learning and provide support for autonomous learning, including enhancement of online education systems

Education/training expenses per person

Online education system utilization rate

- Strengthen the operation of systems to realize Pay for Performance
- Support and promote women's activities through "Hakuto Women's College"
- Monitor and improve activities through engagement surveys

Engagement index

Percentage of women in management positions

- Promote understanding and empathy for the Vision & Shared Value, and foster a spirit of challenge
  - Workshops & Training
  - Shared Value Award
- Vision & Shared Value empathy monitoring and improvement activities

Penetration level of Vision & Shared Value

KPI

Number of qualified DX-related employees (10% of employees)



#### DX to Increase both Efficiency and Value Provided

### Create New Value through the Use of Digital Technology in Addition to Building the Traditional Internal Foundation

#### **Back** (internal)

#### **Build Our Own Foundation**

- Contribute to business decisions, accelerate growth
  - Establish IT infrastructure that leads to faster decision-making & more sophisticated business processes
  - Higher capital efficiency: working capital management using digital technology
- ▼ Support for sustainable growth
  - Strengthen IT security to support DX
  - · Develop digital human resources

### Front (external)

### **Provide Value to Customers and Enhance Their Competitiveness**

- ▼ New sales generation
  - Develop new ways of providing value (services) that connect business units by leveraging DX Example: Services that integrate IoT and Al
- ▼ Innovation of customer experience
  - Enhance the provision of value by leveraging new technologies (AI, etc.)
  - Provide "experience and value" instead of "goods"

### Customer

### Services integrating IoT and DX

Enter into visualization and predictive services by sensing all kinds of information with next-generation sensors and leveraging sustainable IoT infrastructure

Hardware Area (Sensor + communication module + circuit)

#### **Cutting-edge devices**

Nextgeneration
sensors

Sustainable
loT
infrastructure

### X

#### Software Area

Visualization and more sophisticated decision-making

Data visualization

Prediction by AI

#### IT Area/DX

#### **Prediction services**

Provide value and environments created by digital



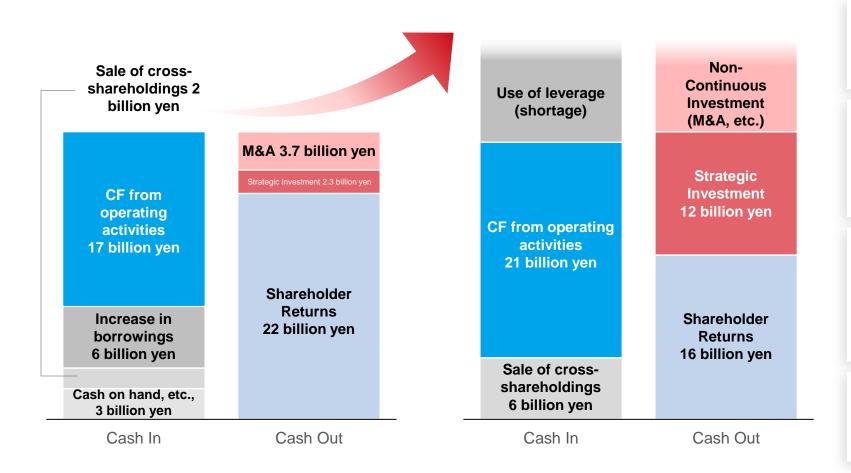
#### Capital Allocation Focused on Balancing Growth and Returns

#### Achieve Both Aggressive Investment in Growth and Stable Shareholder Returns

**Previous Medium-Term Management Plan** 

(Cumulative total for FY2021 to FY2024)

New Medium-Term Management Plan (Cumulative total for FY2025 to FY2028)



#### Non-Continuous Investment

Consider M&A and alliances as appropriate Execution is envisaged to be funded by interestbearing debt

#### Strategic Investment

- Business development investment (semiconductors, lasers, energy)
- Factory function enhancements
- Working capital reduction, DX investments, including SCM

#### Shareholder Returns

- We aim for stable dividends and set a lower limit on dividends based on the dividend on equity ratio (DOE), in addition to the dividend payout ratio
- Assess the Company's financial condition and stock price levels comprehensively and implement share buybacks

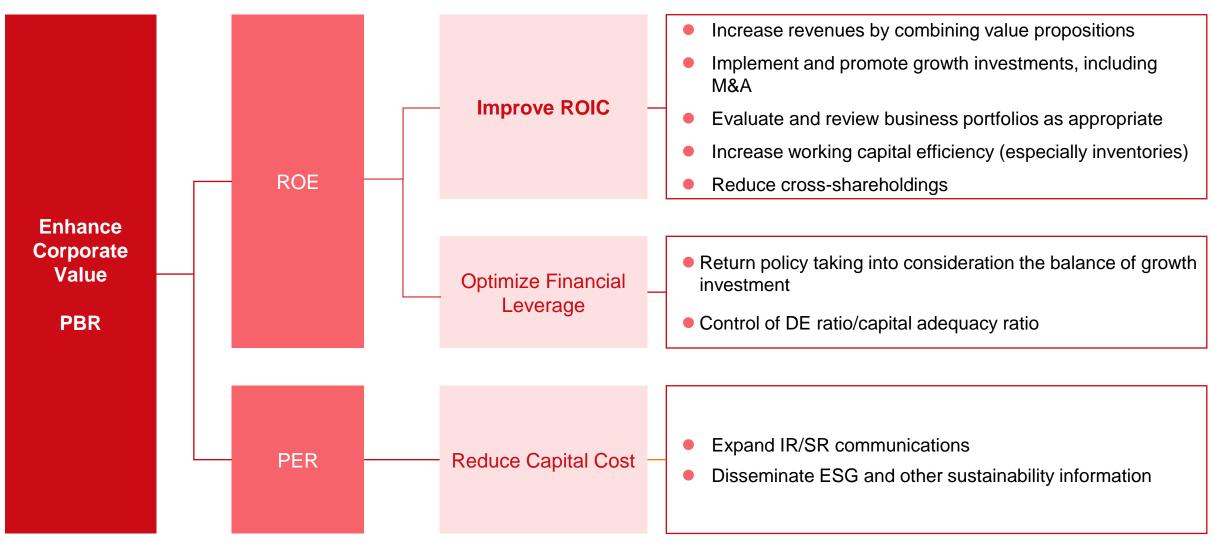
#### Cross-shareholdings

 Reduce the balance from 11.2% (FY3/2025) to around 2% of net assets



#### Promote Management Conscious of Capital Cost

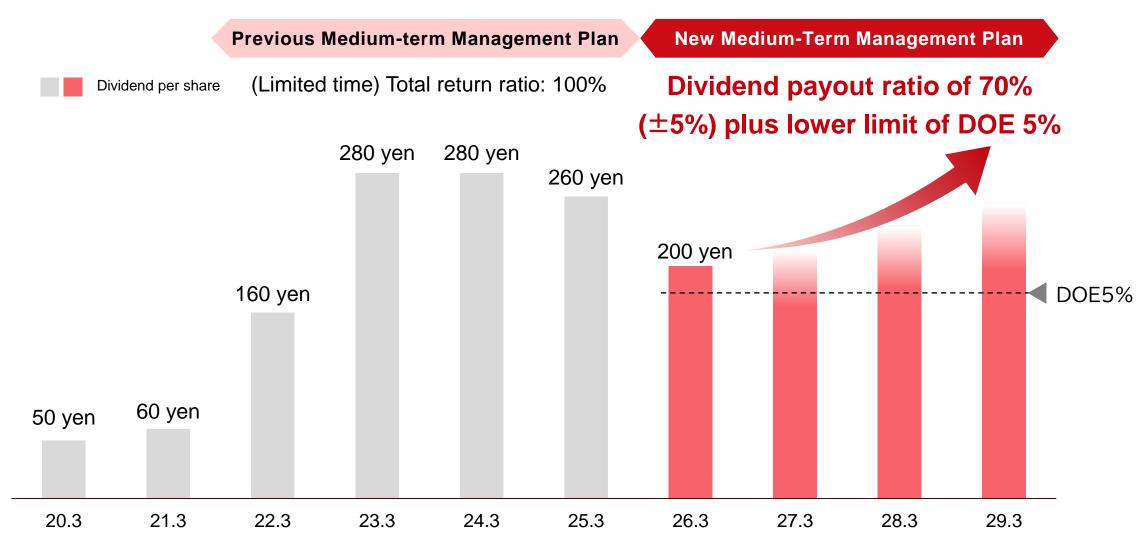
# Enhance Corporate Value by Improving Profitability and Capital Efficiency through Implementing the Current Medium-Term Management Plan





Business Strategy (1)







Part. 3

## **Business Strategy by Segment**

#### **Electronic Components**



### Dig Deeper into Customer Problems, and Provide a Combination of Goods, Services, and Information that Resolves Problems



#### **Priority Strategies**

### **Expand the Portfolio through Developing New Products**

- Strengthen the power semiconductor lineup
- Combining with new sensor devices & AI & IoT
- Combining through strengthening the lineup of display-related products

#### Combining Value Provided through Cross-Selling

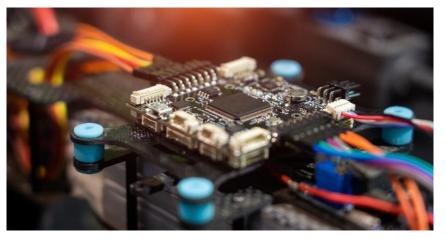
(Semiconductors and Electronic Components)

- Share knowledge of combining through internal task forces, etc.
- Expand human resources capable of proposing complex solutions and education

### **Expand and Strengthen the Areas in the Value Chain**

(Expand its role as an enabler)

- Strengthen development and design support, and the QC support system
- Promote business & capital collaboration not only in-house but also with external parties
- Increase the number of engineers





#### Electronic and Electric Equipment



# Reinforce Both Trading Company and Manufacturer Functions, and Also Provide Cutting-Edge Technical Services



#### **Priority Strategies**

### Strengthen Our In-house Solutions by Leveraging Our Manufacturer Function

- Develop equipment for cutting-edge printed circuit board lines, including AI server applications
- Develop equipment to realize new laser processing technology
- Develop new semiconductor devices in niche areas

#### **Expand the Portfolio with New Commercial Products**

- Strengthen new commercial products, such as production line automation, and offer them in combination with existing products
- Provide new value by integrating the application of distinctive Japanese manufacturers' technologies with our sales and support capabilities

#### **Upgrade the Engineering Business**

- Provide our original smart engineering services using IT & digital technology
  - Organize smart engineering teams within business units
  - Create hybrid services with other business & IT divisions (inter-business synergy)
- Establish a digital education system for training engineers in the company (= part of enabler training)
- Develop new service bases other than the Kumamoto Service Center



#### **Chemicals and Cosmetics**



### **Promote Value Propositions with Chemicals Plus Something Extra**

# **Business Areas Existing Areas** Petrochemicals, Pulp and Paper, Automobiles, Cosmetics **New Areas** Environment, Electronics, Life Sciences

#### **Priority Strategies**-

### **Create New Businesses in the Environment & Energy, Electronics, and Life Science Areas**

- Water treatment: provide our original wastewater solutions by combining equipment (newly acquired products, CLEARIZE, etc.) and chemicals utilizing our core technologies
- Electronics industry: provide our original value by combining equipment and chemicals utilizing our core technologies
- Life sciences: develop new cosmetic base materials and biopolymers for industrial applications. Launch collaborations with universities and other outside institutions

#### Strengthen and Expand Solutions for Existing Businesses

- Develop new solutions for issues faced by existing customers, such as the promotion of carbon neutrality and the use of hydrogen and ammonia
- In addition to developing our own products, offer complex proposals in combination with CLEARIZE's analytic menu, etc.
- Al-based chemicals development
- Promote DX in factories (e.g., procurement activities)



In the water treatment area, promote the development of sales channels abroad in addition to at home



"Alcaligenes polysaccharides" derived from microorganisms are our original base material for cosmetics.



The data and forward-looking statements contained in this document are based on information currently available to the company and certain assumptions that the company believes to be reasonable. Actual results may change due to various factors. Accordingly, this document does not guarantee the achievement of the stated goals and forecasts or future performance.

For IR inquiries, please contact:

Corporate Planning Department Tel. +81-3-3225-8931